

Antimaterie

Spiegelbild des Universums

Rolf Landua

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1 Antimaterie?

Paul Dirac (1929)



Kein ausgezeichnetes Bezugssystem (Rel. theorie) + Quantentheorie :
Beschreibung eines 'einzelnen' Elektrons unmöglich, braucht 'Anti-Elektron' als Partner

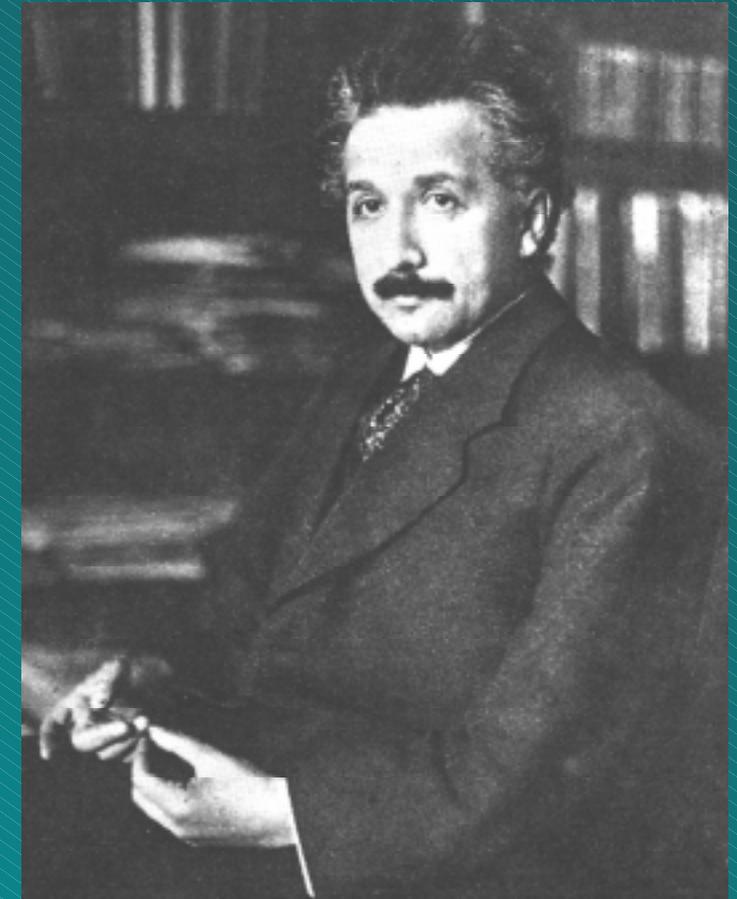
1932: 'Positron' in kosmischer Höhenstrahlung entdeckt

~1950: Besseres Verständnis der Feldtheorien: völlige Symmetrie Teilchen-Antiteilchen !

2 $E = m c^2$

Masse = konzentrierte *Energie*

*Potentielle - kinetische - Feldenergie ?
Umtauschbar ...*



***Energie =
der 'Euro' des Universums***

2 $E = mc^2$ (II)

Umtauschkurs (günstig): c^2 ($9 \cdot 10^{16} \text{ m}^2\text{s}^{-2}$)

***d.h. 1 kg produziert 3 GW für ein Jahr, oder
1 VW Polo fährt ~ 100,000 Jahre***

2 $E = mc^2$ (III)

Die 'Münzen' des Universums

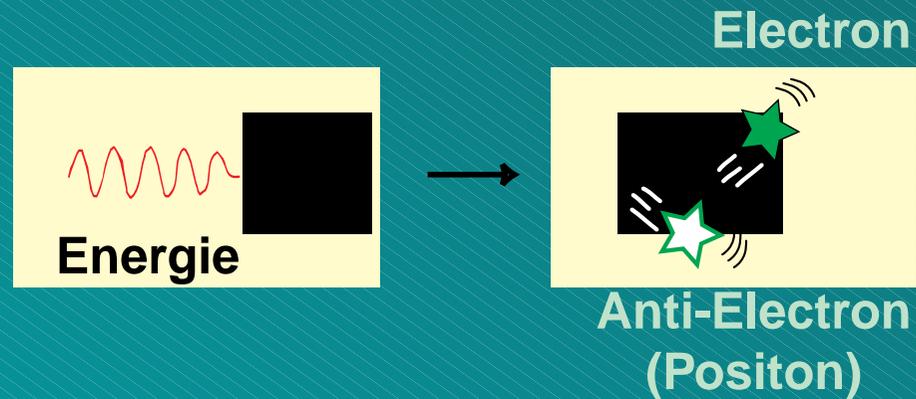
0.511 (e)
105.6 (m)
1777 (t)

? (Neutrinos)

3 (u)
5 (d)
100 (s)
1200 (c)
4300 (b)
174000 (t)

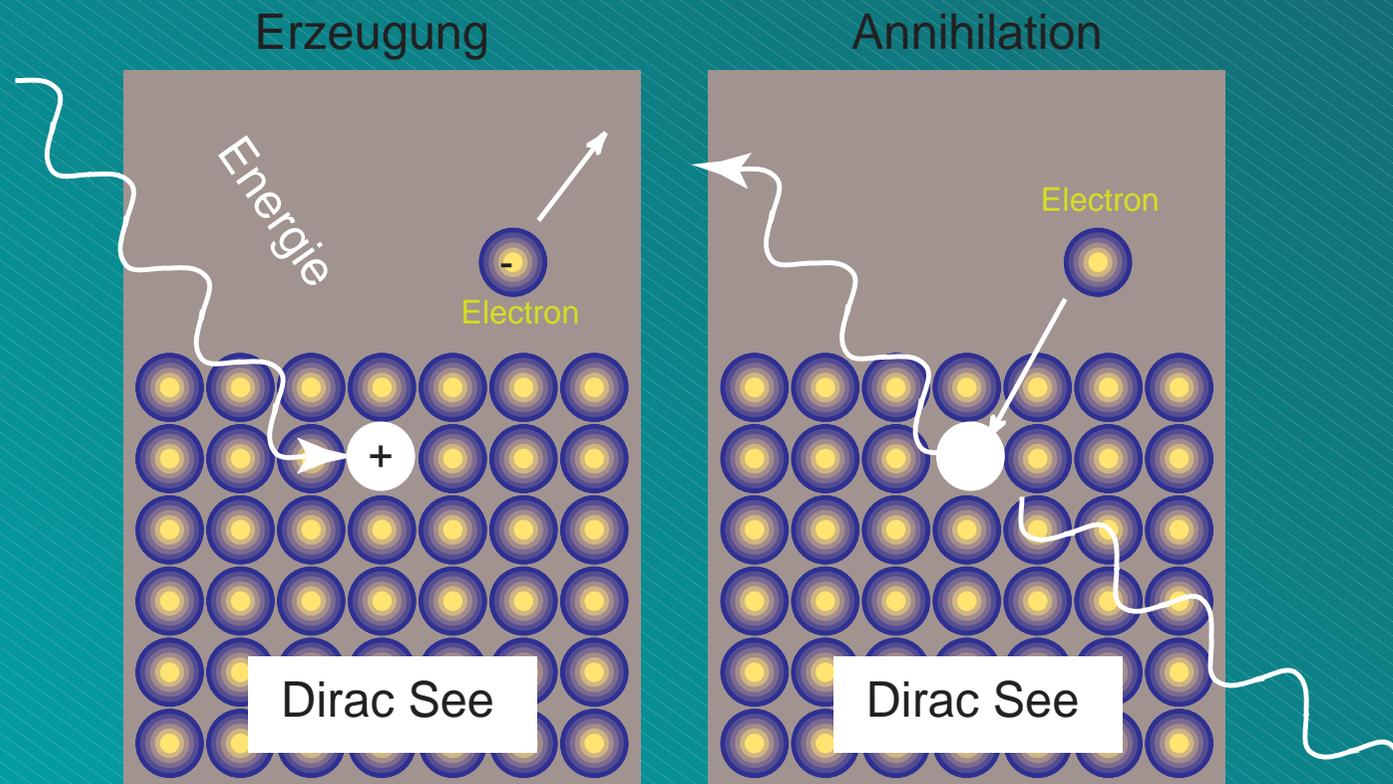
Toys 'R Us
Jeu de
Construction

PARTICULES 'LÉGERS'	QUARKS
★ electron	😊 Up
★ neutrino	😞 Down



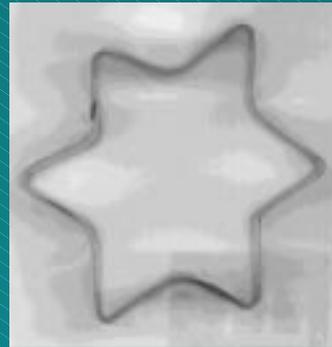
3 Löcher im Vakuum

Erzeugung von Antimaterie



3 Löcher im Vakuum (II)

Pizza Modell



Electron



Proton

Valentinstag-Modell



3 Löcher im Vakuum (III)

Energie - Materie : reine Theorie??

1938 - Kernspaltung

1945 - Atombombe (Spaltung)

1954 - Wasserstoffbombe (Fusion)

1955 - Antiproton-Erzeugung (Berkeley)

> 1960 - Nutzung in Beschleunigern

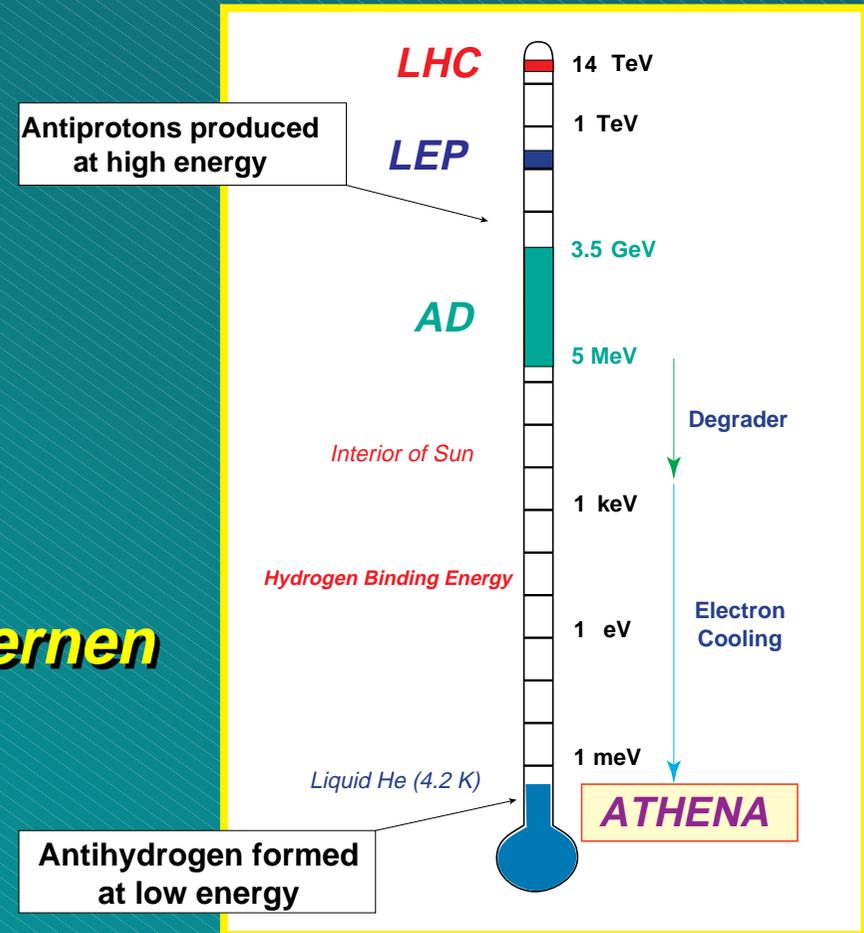
> 1980 - Antiproton-Proton Speicherring (CERN)

4 Antimaterie - Suppe

Cool Energy of Antiprotons by
13 orders of magnitude !

“Verdampfung des Vakuums”
($T \sim 10,000,000,000,000$ K)

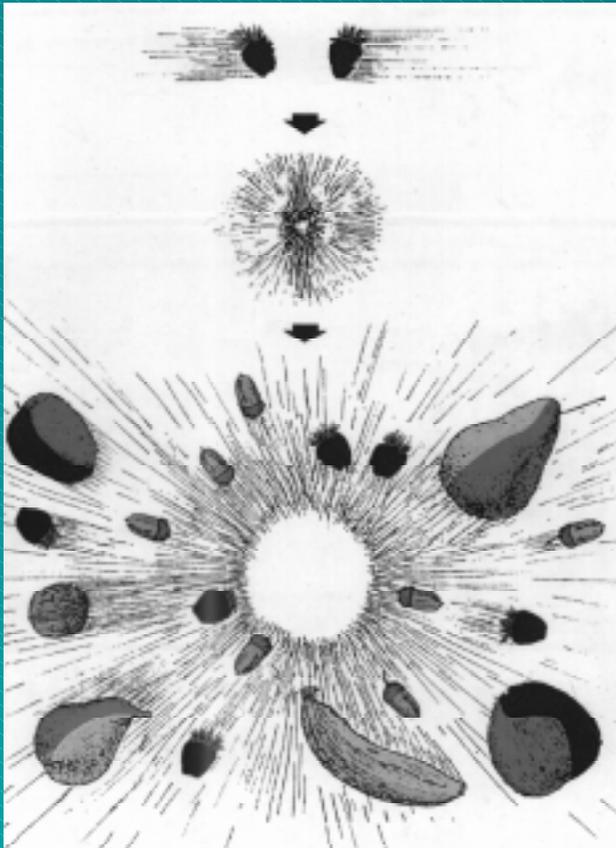
in Kollisionen von Protonen mit Kernen



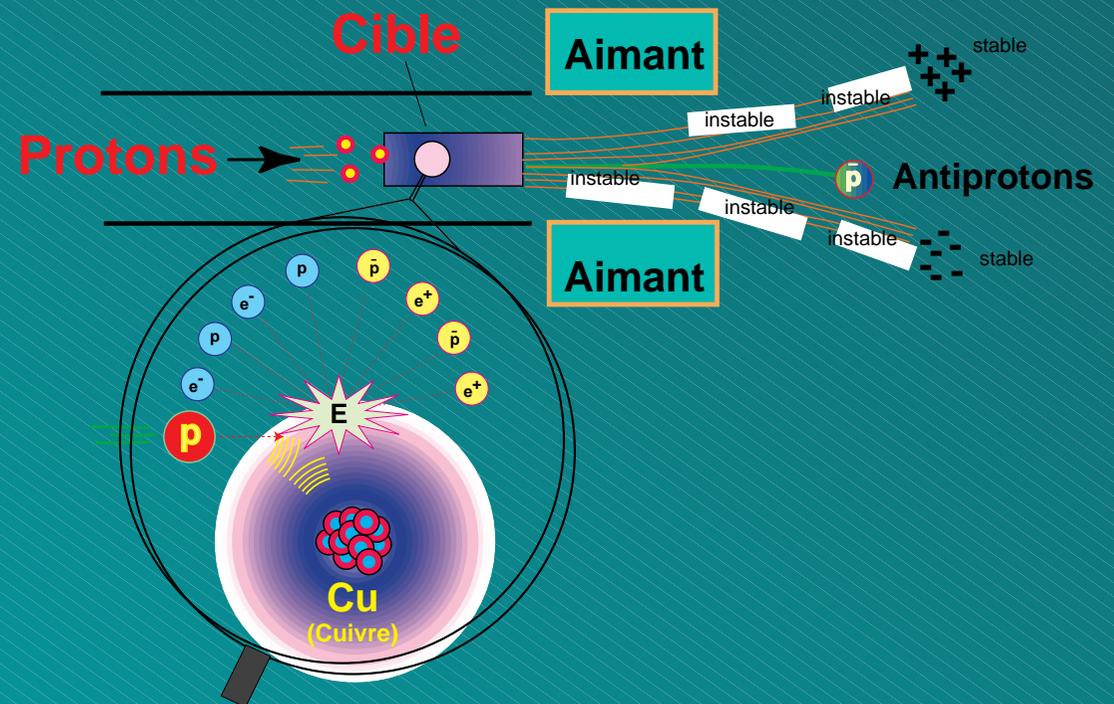
4 Erdbeeren auf Kollisionskurs ...



4 Antimaterie-Suppe (II)



Am CERN:



4 Antimaterie-Suppe (III)

Konzept:

- a) Erzeugung bei hohen Energien (3-4 GeV)***
- b) Sammeln der Antiprotonen, Kühlung***
- c) Abbremsung, weitere Kühlung***
- d) Extraktion bei 5 MeV -> Experiment***
- e) Weitere Kühlung in der Antiprotonen-Falle***

5 Antiproton Decelerator (AD)

AD Antiproton Complex at CERN

Antiproton Production,
Collection, Deceleration,
and Cooling



3.5 GeV/c -
0.1 GeV/c

PS

Protons accelerated for antiproton production

25 GeV/c

LINAC
Proton Source

AD Cycle

- $5 \cdot 10^{13}$ p on target \rightarrow $5 \cdot 10^7$ \bar{p} in AD ring
- Several cooling and deceleration cycles
(3.5 \rightarrow 2.0 \rightarrow 0.3 \rightarrow 0.1 GeV/c)
Stochastic Electron Cooling
- Fast extraction (10^7 \bar{p} , 0.2 ms)
- $\Delta p/p \sim 10^{-3}$
- Cycle time \sim 1 minute

6 Wir und das Rätsel der Antimaterie

Warum sind wir hier?

- **1929 Hubble (Expansion)**
- **1948 Gamov (Big Bang)**
- **1963 Penzias & Wilson (CBR)**
- **1967 Sakharov (Asymmetrisches Universum)**
- **2000 Baryogenesis??**

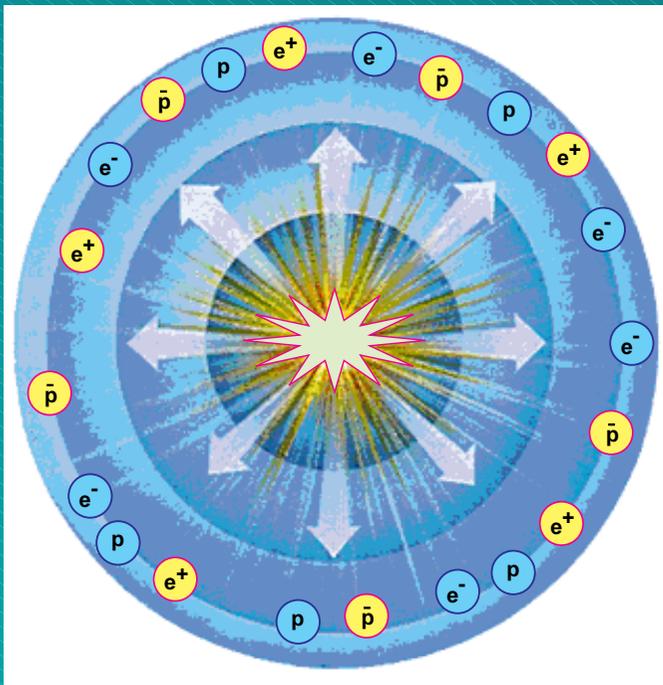
6 Wir und das Rätsel der Antimaterie (II)

Wo ist die Antimaterie?

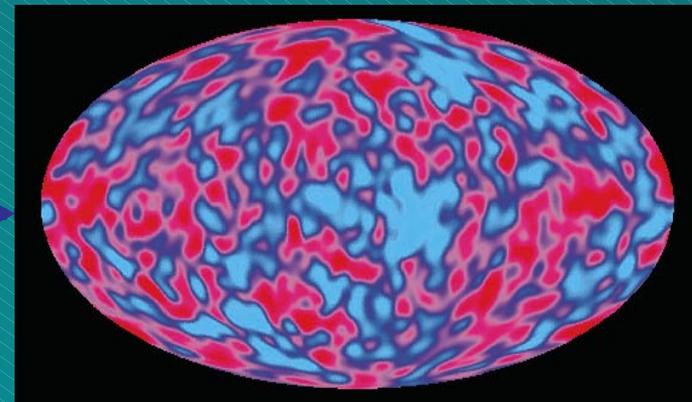
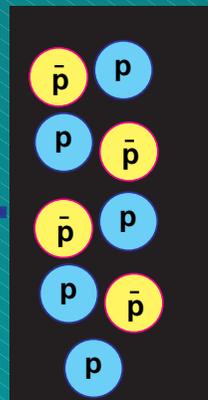
BIG BANG

$T = 10^{-43}$ s: Matter = Antimatter ?

Universe filled with remnants of initial matter-antimatter annihilation (Cosmic Microwave Background)



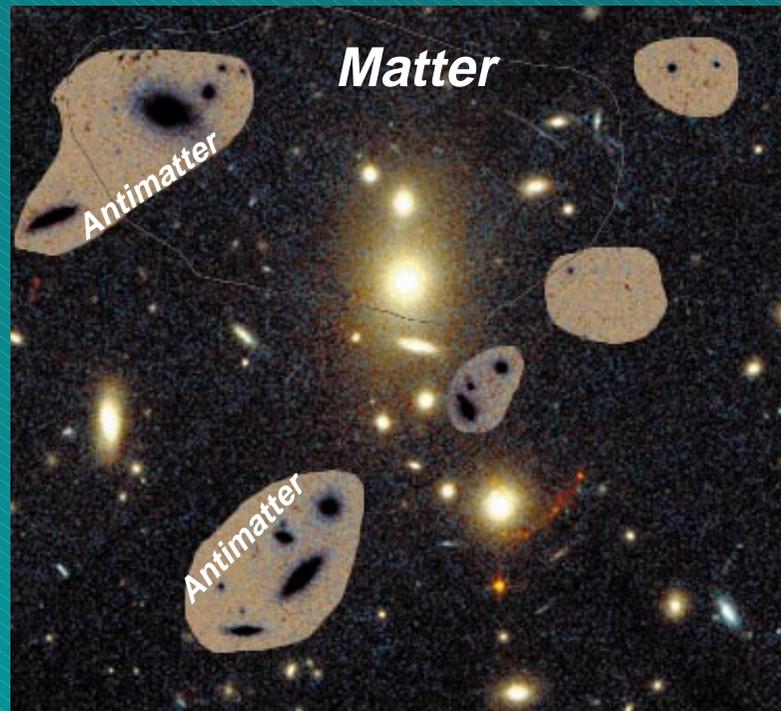
Asymmetry ?
100,000,001:100,000,000



6 Wir und das Rätsel der Antimaterie (III)

Wo ist die Antimaterie?

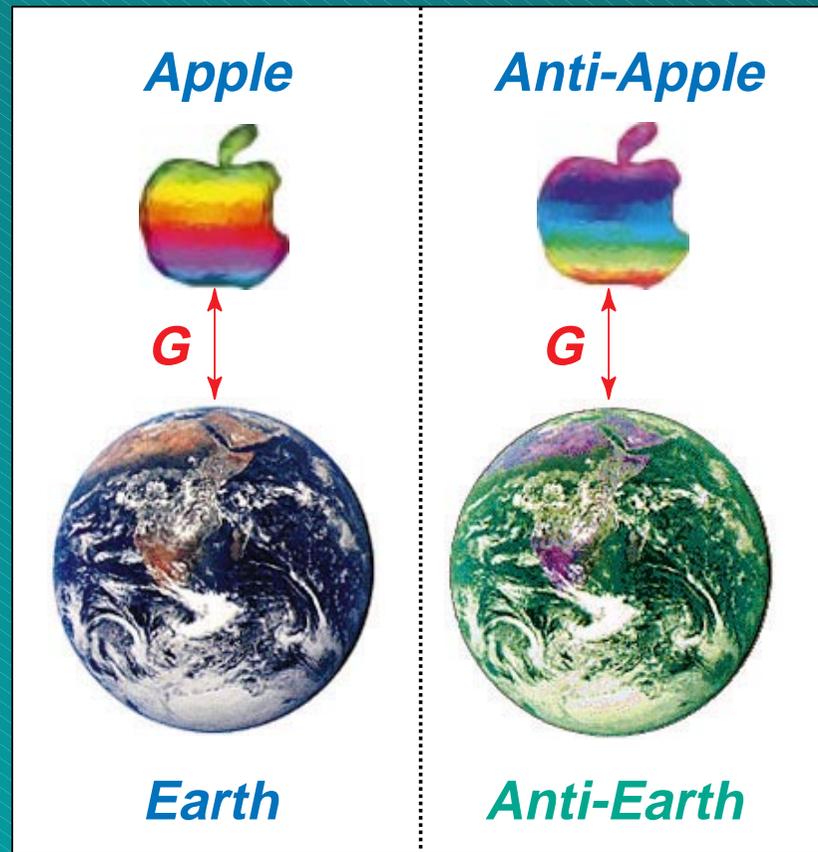
Antimatter Domains in the Universe?



6 Wir und das Rätsel der Antimaterie (IV)

Anti-Gravitation?

CPT Symmetric Situation



Not:

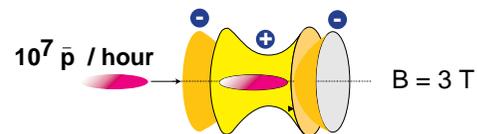


7 Wir basteln ein Anti-Atom

ATHENA (Antihydrogen Apparatus)

ATHENA Collaboration *

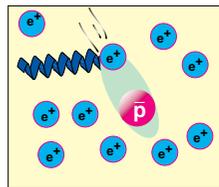
- 1 Antiproton **Capture** into Penning Trap



- 2 Positron Accumulation from Na-22 source



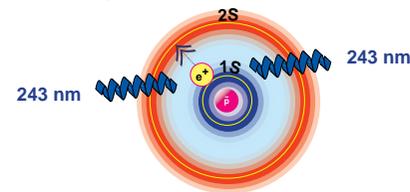
- 3 Positron-Antiproton Recombination in multi-ring trap at 4.2 K



- 4 Antihydrogen **Storage** in Magnetic Bottle
Magnetic well depth $\sim 0.35 \text{ K}$ (35 meV)
(PHASE 2)

- 5 Antihydrogen **Detection**
- Annihilation products: Si Pad Detectors
- 511 keV Gammas: CsI or BGO + Photodiodes

- 6 2-Photon Laser **Spectroscopy**: DE (1S-2S)
(PHASE 2)



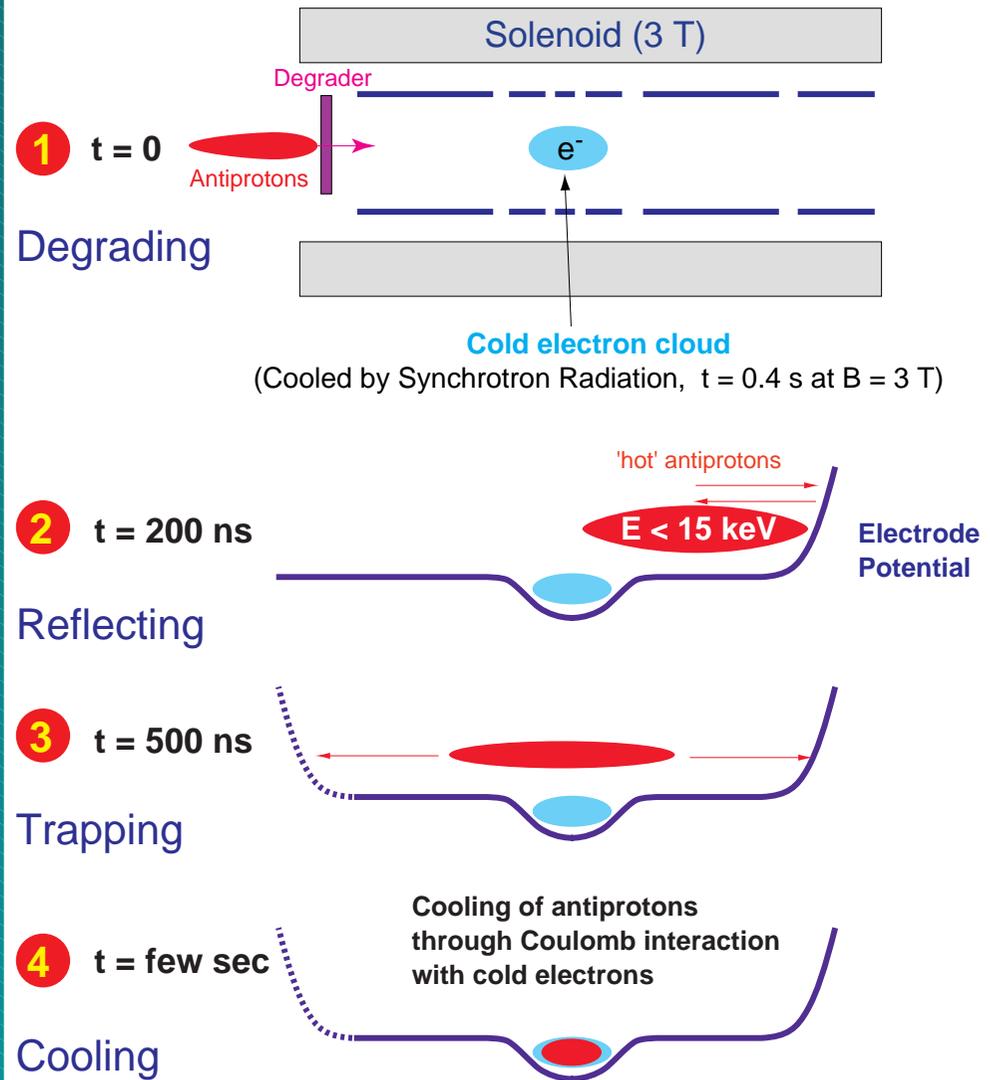
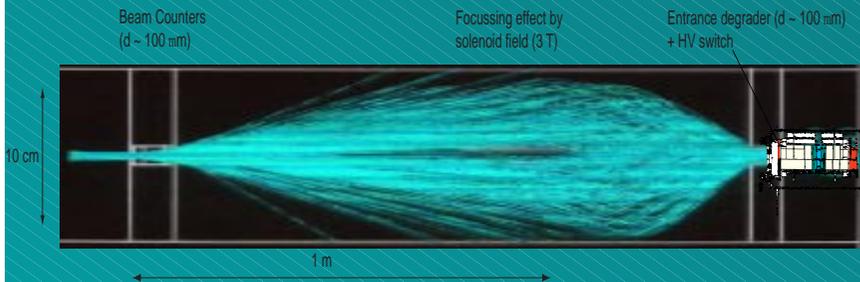
Comparison $\bar{\text{H}} : \text{H}$ with precision $10^{-12} \dots 10^{-15}$

Data taking: 1999 -

* Aarhus, Brescia, CERN, Genoa, UC London, MIT, Pavia, Penn State, Pisa, Rio de Janeiro, Rome, Stockholm, Tokyo, Zurich (14 institutes, ~ 50 physicists)

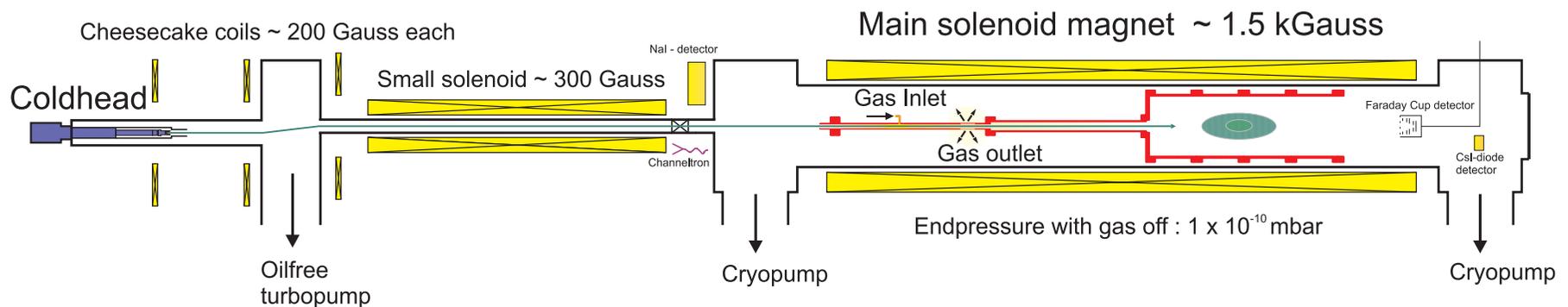
7 Anti-Atom (II)

Antiprotonen

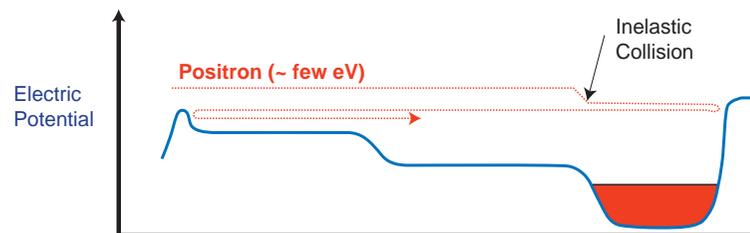
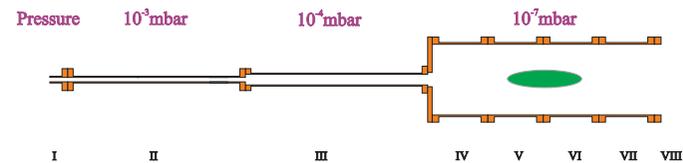


7 Anti-Atom (III)

Positronen



$T = 5.5 \text{ K}$
8 mCi ^{22}Na radioactive source
Solid neon moderator

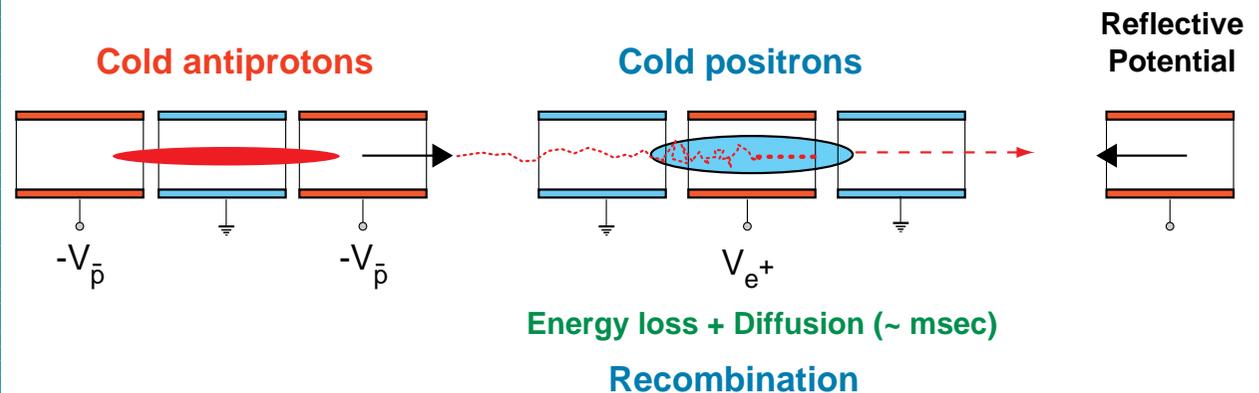


7 Anti-Atom (IV)

Rekombination

At energies below ~ 1 eV:

$D E/dx \sim 100$ meV/cm in positron plasma ($T = 4.2$ K, $n = 10^8$ cm $^{-3}$)

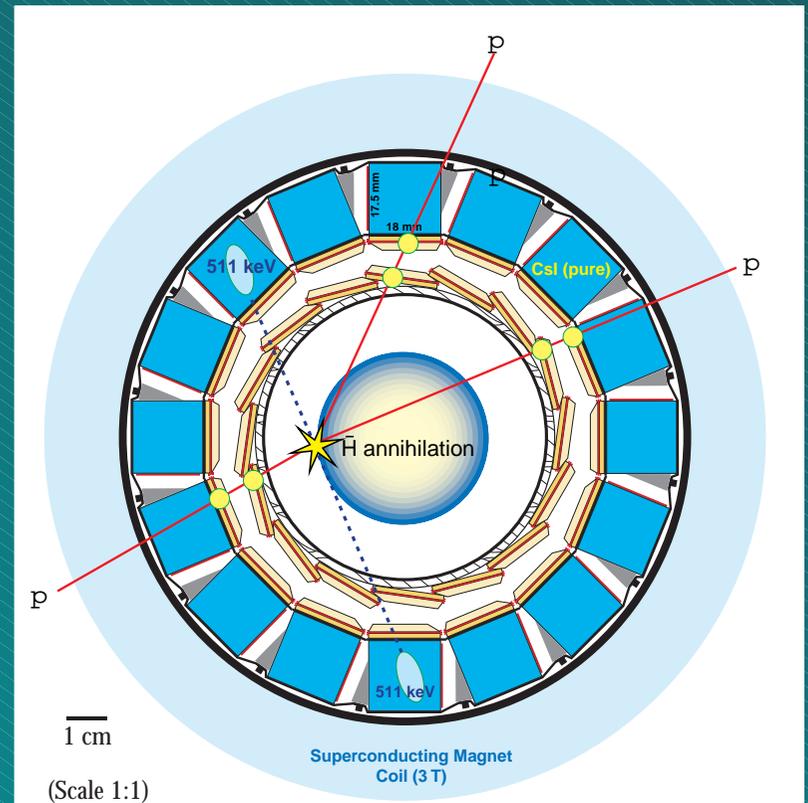


Estimate for spontaneous radiative recombination (to low-n levels):
[10^5 antiprotons, 10^8 positrons, $L=10$ cm, $T = 4$ K, $n_b = 10$ Hz]

$\sim 20 - 200$ antihydrogen atoms / second

7 Anti-Atom (V)

Detektion der Annihilation



Discriminate **Antihydrogen Annihilation** from background of **Antiproton annihilation** and **Positron annihilation**

Good spatial resolution (< 1 cm) of vertex for

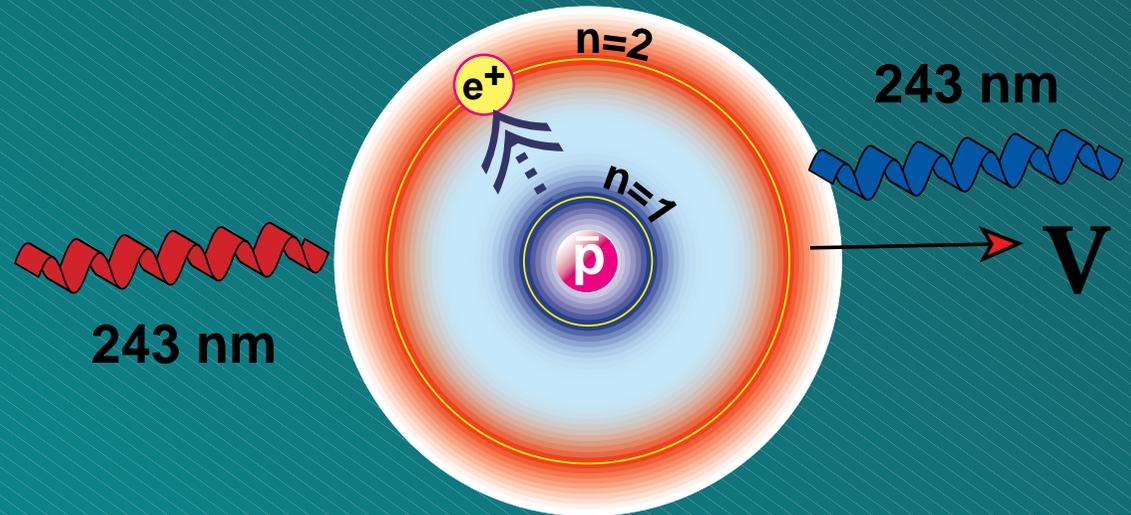
- Antiproton Annihilation (2 prongs)
- Positron Annihilation (2 x 511 keV γ)

Time coincidence (~ 1 msec)

High rate capability

7 Anti-Atom (VI)

Laser-Spektroskopie



$n = 2.4 \cdot 10^{15}\text{ Hz}$
 $\Delta E = 10.2\text{ eV}$
 $\lambda = 121.5\text{ nm}$

